Healthy Youth Survey 2004
Survey Results

Statewide Results

Grade 10

RMC Research Corporation
522 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 1407
Portland, OR 97204

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Contents

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Statewide Results, Grade 10

Number of students surveyed: ***8557***
Number of valid responses: ***8059***

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2004 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

  A = wording on Form A
  B = wording on Form B
  C = wording on Form C
  † = optional item

Highlights of the Local Results

Students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

		Statewide	
▪	Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 24).	13.0%	(± 1.4%)
▪	Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 30).	32.6	(± 1.6)
▪	Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 31).	17.1	(± 1.4)
▪	Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 114).	9.6	(± 1.2)
▪	Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 115, 116).	6.9	(± 1.0)
▪	Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 135).	21.8	(± 2.0)
▪	Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 200).	40.8	(± 2.0)
▪	Feeling safe at school (see item 211).	80.3	(± 2.5)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days
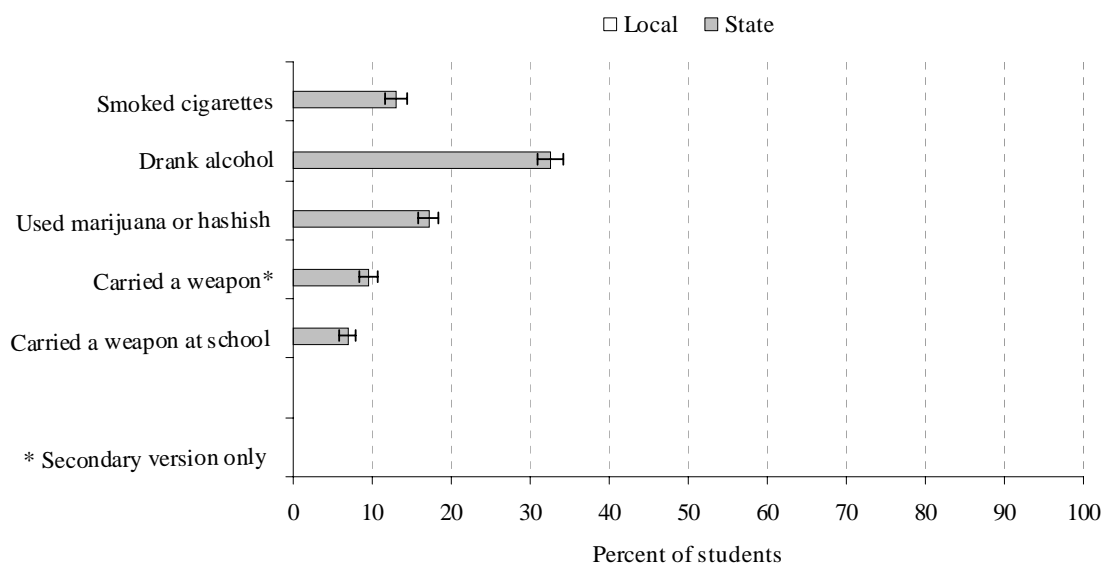
Bullying and School Climate
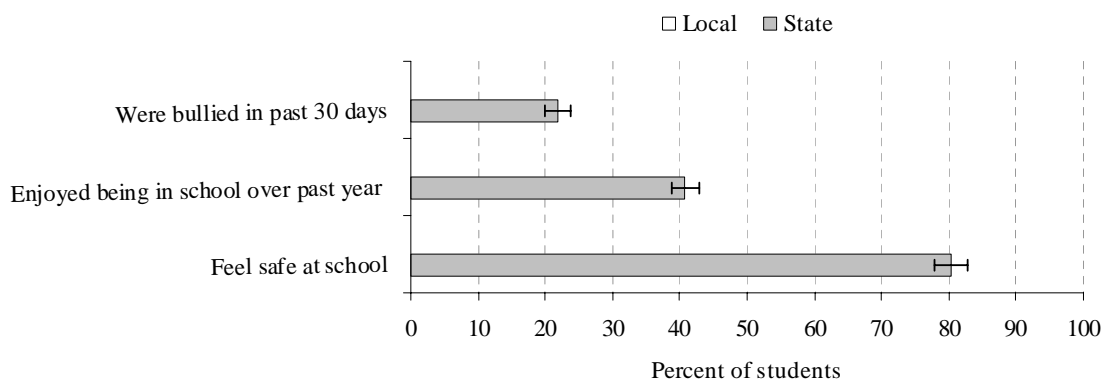
Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 24.)

	State (n = 7,862)	
	Female	Male
None	86.3%	88.0%
1 or more	13.7	12.0

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 30.)

	State (n = 7,842)	
	Female	Male
None	66.3%	68.9%
1 or more	33.7	31.1

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 61.)

	State (n = 7,793)	
	Female	Male
None	81.6%	81.0%
Once or more	18.4	19.0

During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 125.)

	State (n = 7,609)	
	Female	Male
No	59.9%	76.0%
Yes	40.1	24.0

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 135.)

	State (n = 7,716)	
	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	77.7%	78.8%
Once or more	22.3	21.2

I feel safe at my school. (See item 211.)

	State (n = 7,954)	
	Female	Male
No	17.6%	22.1%
Yes	82.4	77.9

General Information

		State
1.	How old are you?	(*n* = 8,034)
	a. 12 or younger	0.0% (± 0.0%)
	b. 13	0.0 (± 0.0)
	c. 14	1.6 (± 0.4)
	d. 15	71.1 (± 2.0)
	e. 16	25.5 (± 1.4)
	f. 17	1.2 (± 0.6)
	g. 18	0.3 (± 0.2)
	h. 19 or older	0.1 (± 0.0)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		State
3.	Are you:	(*n* = 8,035)
	a. Female	53.1% (± 1.2%)
	b. Male	46.9 (± 1.2)

		State
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(*n* = 7,998)
	a. Asian or Asian American	5.2% (± 1.8%)
	b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	2.1 (± 0.4)
	c. Black or African-American	3.6 (± 1.8)
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	9.2 (± 4.9)
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.7 (± 0.4)
	f. White or Caucasian	68.9 (± 5.5)
	g. Other	4.9 (± 0.6)
	More than one race/ethnicity marked	4.5 (± 0.6)

		State
5.	What language is usually spoken at home?	(*n* = 7,739)
	a. English	86.9% (± 3.9%)
	b. Spanish	6.6 (± 3.9)
	c. Russian	1.3 (± 0.4)
	d. Ukrainian	0.9 (± 0.4)
	e. Vietnamese	0.7 (± 0.4)
	f. Other	3.6 (± 1.2)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		State
7.	What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?	(*n* = 7,666)
	a. None	10.1% (± 2.4%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	23.1 (± 2.0)
	c. Two-year college	11.7 (± 1.2)
	d. Four-year college or more	29.4 (± 5.5)
	e. Don't know	25.8 (± 2.4)

	State
8. What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?	(*n* = 7,688)
a. None	8.6% (± 2.2%)
b. High school diploma or GED	25.4 (± 1.8)
c. Two-year college	15.3 (± 1.2)
d. Four-year college or more	28.5 (± 4.1)
e. Don't know	22.2 (± 1.4)

	State
9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	(*n* = 3,694)
a. Won't graduate from high school	1.5% (± 0.4%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	6.3 (± 1.2)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	21.3 (± 2.0)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	10.2 (± 1.2)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	37.6 (± 2.2)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	23.2 (± 1.8)

	State
10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	(*n* = 3,655)
a. None, not currently working	68.6% (± 2.2%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	13.6 (± 1.4)
c. 5 – 10 hours a week	9.4 (± 1.0)
d. 11 – 20 hours a week	5.3 (± 0.8)
e. 21 – 30 hours a week	1.8 (± 0.4)
f. 31 – 40 hours a week	0.5 (± 0.2)
g. More than 40 hours a week	0.9 (± 0.4)

	State
11. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(*n* = 7,035)
a. I was very honest	84.8% (± 1.4%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	13.1 (± 1.2)
c. I was honest some of the time	2.0 (± 0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled
e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

	State
12. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 219.)	(*n* = 3,833)
a. No	64.9% (± 2.9%)
b. Yes	35.1 (± 2.9)

13. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from
     item 40 or 41.)

     State
     (*n* = 7,796)

     a. No   73.7%   (± 2.2%)
     b. Yes   26.3   (± 2.2)

14. Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?
     (Computed from item 48.)

     State
     (*n* = 3,548)

     a. No   88.4%   (± 1.6%)
     b. Yes   11.6   (± 1.6)

15. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or
     hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)?
     (Computed from item 220 or 221.)

     State
     (*n* = 7,745)

     a. No   39.6%   (± 1.8%)
     b. Yes   60.4   (± 1.8)

16. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item
     217 or 218.)

     State
     (*n* = 7,770)

     a. No   70.5%   (± 2.0%)
     b. Yes   29.5   (± 2.0)

17. Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth,
     ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.
     (Computed from item 225.)

     State
     (*n* = 3,814)

     a. No   94.9%   (± 1.0%)
     b. Yes   5.1   (± 1.0)

18. Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle
     builders) without a doctor's prescription?

     State
     (*n* = 3,928)

     a. No   97.3%   (± 0.6%)
     b. Yes   2.7   (± 0.6)

19. Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack
     (coke, rock, snow)?

     State
     (*n* = 3,928)

     a. No   94.0%   (± 1.2%)
     b. Yes   6.0   (± 1.2)

20. Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to
     inject any illegal drugs?

     State
     (*n* = 3,917)

     a. No   98.2%   (± 0.6%)
     b. Yes   1.8   (± 0.6)

[Items 21 and 22 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

23. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how
     many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

     State
     (*n* = 3,443)

     a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days   85.0%   (± 1.6%)
     b. Less than 1 per day   4.7   (± 0.8)
     c. 1 per day   3.0   (± 0.6)
     d. 2 – 5 per day   4.6   (± 0.8)
     e. 6 – 10 per day   1.7   (± 0.6)
     f. 11 – 20 per day   0.5   (± 0.2)
     g. More than 20 cigarettes per day   0.5   (± 0.2)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

24. Smoke cigarettes?

State
(*n* = 7,880)

a. None	87.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.1	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 days	1.2	(± 0.2)
e. 10 – 29 days	2.2	(± 0.4)
f. All 30 days	3.4	(± 0.8)
Any use in past 30 days	*13.0*	*(± 1.4)*

25. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?

State
(*n* = 7,867)

a. None	95.1%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.1	(± 0.2)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.1	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 10 – 29 days	0.4	(± 0.2)
f. All 30 days	0.7	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*4.9*	*(± 0.6)*

26. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

State
(*n* = 3,414)

a. 0 days	88.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	5.6	(± 0.8)
c. 3 – 9 days	3.0	(± 0.8)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.7	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	1.1	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*11.4*	*(± 1.6)*

27. Smoke tobacco in a pipe?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,648)

a. 0 days	94.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.4	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 9 days	1.5	(± 0.6)
d. 10 – 29 days	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.9	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.6*	*(± 1.2)*

28. Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,641)

a. 0 days	91.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.1	(± 0.8)
c. 3 – 9 days	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.9	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*8.1*	*(± 1.4)*

29. Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,636)

a. 0 days	94.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.2	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 9 days	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	1.0	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.5*	*(± 1.0)*

30. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?

State
(*n* = 7,860)

a. None	67.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	17.6	(± 0.8)
c. 3 – 5 days	7.8	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 days	3.4	(± 0.4)
e. 10 or more days	3.8	(± 0.6)
Any use in past 30 days	*32.6*	*(± 1.6)*

31. Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?

State
(*n* = 7,850)

a. None	82.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	7.2	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	3.5	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 days	1.8	(± 0.4)
e. 10 or more days	4.6	(± 0.8)
Any use in past 30 days	*17.1*	*(± 1.4)*

32. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?

State
(*n* = 7,850)

a. None	94.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.7	(± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.2	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.2	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.7*	*(± 0.8)*

33. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 31 and 32.)

State
(*n* = 7,838)

None	81.9%	(± 1.4%)
1 or more	18.1	(± 1.4)
Any use in the past 30 days	*18.1*	*(± 1.4)*

34. Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.

State
(*n* = 7,837)

a. None	97.1%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	1.3	(± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.6	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*2.9*	*(± 0.6)*

35. Use Ecstasy or MDMA?

State
(*n* = 7,830)

a. None	97.3%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	1.4	(± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.8	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.3	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*2.7*	*(± 0.6)*

		State	
36.	Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?	(n = 7,812)	
	a. None	95.8%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.2	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.9	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.5	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.6	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*4.2*	*(± 0.6)*

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

		State	
37.	Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?	(n = 3,962)	
	a. No	91.4%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Yes	8.6	(± 1.4)

		State	
38.	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	(n = 7,809)	
	a. Definitely no	72.8%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Probably no	13.4	(± 0.6)
	c. Probably yes	8.2	(± 0.6)
	d. Definitely yes	5.5	(± 0.8)

		State	
39.	Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(n = 7,800)	
	a. Definitely no	68.8%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Probably no	15.2	(± 0.8)
	c. Probably yes	9.1	(± 0.6)
	d. Definitely yes	6.9	(± 1.0)

		State	
40.	How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	(n = 7,796)	
	a. Never have	73.7%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 10 or younger	5.9	(± 0.6)
	c. 11	3.0	(± 0.6)
	d. 12	3.4	(± 0.4)
	e. 13	4.0	(± 0.6)
	f. 14	5.4	(± 0.8)
	g. 15	4.0	(± 0.4)
	h. 16	0.5	(± 0.2)
	i. 17 or older	0.1	(± 0.0)

[Item 41 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		State	
42.	Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?	(n = 3,957)	
	a. Definitely no	4.4%	(± 0.8%)
	b. Probably no	2.5	(± 0.6)
	c. Probably yes	18.1	(± 1.4)
	d. Definitely yes	75.0	(± 2.2)

43. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

State
(*n* = 3,952)

a. None	26.4%	(± 2.9%)
b. Once	21.6	(± 2.2)
c. 2 or 3 times	29.6	(± 2.0)
d. 4 or more times	22.4	(± 3.3)

44. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?

State
(*n* = 3,949)

a. Yes	24.4%	(± 3.9%)
b. No	58.4	(± 3.5)
c. Not sure	17.2	(± 1.2)

45. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?

State
(*n* = 3,929)

a. Definitely no	13.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	19.8	(± 2.0)
c. Probably yes	45.2	(± 2.2)
d. Definitely yes	21.2	(± 2.5)

46. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?

State
(*n* = 3,956)

a. 0 days	92.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	3.5	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 9 days	1.8	(± 0.4)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	1.1	(± 0.4)

47. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?

State
(*n* = 3,941)

a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	80.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	9.8	(± 1.4)
c. No	9.9	(± 1.2)

48. How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?

State
(*n* = 3,548)

a. Never used	88.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	2.5	(± 0.6)
c. 11	1.2	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.6	(± 0.4)
f. 14	2.1	(± 0.6)
g. 15	2.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	0.3	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.3	(± 0.2)

49. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?

State
(*n* = 3,531)

a. Definitely no	9.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. Probably no	3.8	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	21.7	(± 1.4)
d. Definitely yes	65.4	(± 2.4)

50. Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear,
     t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people
     can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did
     you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company
     name or picture on it?

     State
     (*n* = 3,516)

     a. No   85.8%   (± 1.2%)
     b. Yes   14.2   (± 1.2)

51. Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco
     company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat,
     or sunglasses?

     State
     (*n* = 3,497)

     a. Definitely no   46.6%   (± 2.4%)
     b. Probably no   28.0   (± 1.6)
     c. Probably yes   19.6   (± 1.8)
     d. Definitely yes   5.8   (± 0.8)

52. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the
     same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

     State
     (*n* = 3,482)

     a. 0 days   52.1%   (± 3.1%)
     b. 1 – 2 days   23.0   (± 1.6)
     c. 3 – 4 days   8.7   (± 1.2)
     d. 5 – 6 days   4.2   (± 0.8)
     e. 7 days   12.0   (± 1.8)

53. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a
     car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

     State
     (*n* = 3,483)

     a. 0 days   65.2%   (± 3.3%)
     b. 1 – 2 days   14.8   (± 1.6)
     c. 3 – 4 days   8.0   (± 1.0)
     d. 5 – 6 days   4.5   (± 0.8)
     e. 7 days   7.4   (± 1.4)

54. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard
     commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the
     dangers of cigarette smoking?

     State
     (*n* = 3,468)

     a. Not in the past 30 days   20.8%   (± 1.6%)
     b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days   24.6   (± 2.2)
     c. 1 – 3 times per week   21.6   (± 1.2)
     d. Daily or almost daily   21.6   (± 2.0)
     e. More than once a day   11.4   (± 1.4)

55. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?

     State
     (*n* = 3,462)

     a. No   67.7%   (± 3.1%)
     b. Yes   32.3   (± 3.1)

56. Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?

     State
     (*n* = 3,437)

     a. I do not use tobacco now   85.5%   (± 1.8%)
     b. Yes   6.6   (± 1.2)
     c. No   7.9   (± 1.0)

57. Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit
     using tobacco?

	State (*n* = 3,425)	
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	81.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	3.5	(± 0.8)
c. No	14.9	(± 1.6)

58. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the
     dangers of tobacco use with you?

	State (*n* = 3,419)	
a. Mother (or female guardian) only	17.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. Father (or male guardian) only	4.6	(± 0.8)
c. Both	47.4	(± 2.2)
d. Neither	30.7	(± 2.0)

59. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own
     tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)

	State (*n* = 3,402)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	83.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	2.1	(± 0.6)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	4.5	(± 0.8)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	3.5	(± 0.6)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2.1	(± 0.4)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.7	(± 0.2)
h. I got them some other way	2.4	(± 0.4)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

60. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if
     they smoke marijuana occasionally?

	State (*n* = 3,987)	
a. No risk	11.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. Slight risk	17.7	(± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk	31.7	(± 1.6)
d. Great risk	35.5	(± 2.0)
e. Not sure	3.5	(± 0.6)

61. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have
     you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of
     wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed
     drink.)

	State (*n* = 7,810)	
a. None	81.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. Once	7.4	(± 0.6)
c. Twice	4.8	(± 0.6)
d. 3 – 5 times	3.8	(± 0.6)
e. 6 – 9 times	1.0	(± 0.2)
f. 10 or more times	1.8	(± 0.4)

62. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been
     drunk or high at school?

	State (*n* = 7,802)	
a. Never	85.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 – 2 times	7.2	(± 0.8)
c. 3 – 5 times	3.1	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 times	1.2	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more times	3.4	(± 0.6)

63. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.

	State (n = 3,824)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	69.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. I bought it from a store	1.1	(± 0.6)
c. I got it from friends	9.3	(± 1.0)
d. I gave money to someone to get it for me	5.6	(± 0.8)
e. I took it from home without permission	2.5	(± 0.6)
f. I got it at home with permission	3.6	(± 0.8)
g. I got it at a party	4.3	(± 0.6)
h. I got it some other way	3.8	(± 0.6)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

64. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	State (n = 3,644)	
Overweight	10.0%	(± 1.2%)
At risk for overweight	12.5	(± 1.4)
Not overweight	77.5	(± 2.2)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

65. How do you describe your weight?

	State (n = 3,896)	
a. Very underweight	2.3%	(± 0.4%)
b. Slightly underweight	12.8	(± 1.4)
c. About the right weight	53.7	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly overweight	25.7	(± 1.4)
e. Very overweight	5.5	(± 1.0)

66. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	State (n = 3,897)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	28.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. Lose weight	42.3	(± 1.6)
c. Gain weight	12.4	(± 1.0)
d. Stay the same weight	16.6	(± 1.2)

During the past 30 days, did you:

67. Exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	State (n = 3,884)	
a. Yes	59.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. No	40.3	(± 1.8)

68. Eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose
    weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	State
	(n = 3,883)
a. Yes	41.5% (± 1.8%)
b. No	58.5 (± 1.8)

69. Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting)
    to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	State
	(n = 3,887)
a. Yes	12.5% (± 1.4%)
b. No	87.5 (± 1.4)

70. Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's
    advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do
    not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)

	State
	(n = 3,884)
a. Yes	6.5% (± 0.8%)
b. No	93.5 (± 0.8)

71. Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from
    gaining weight?

	State
	(n = 3,867)
a. Yes	5.7% (± 0.6%)
b. No	94.3 (± 0.6)

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

73. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day
    (Computed from questions about the number and types of
    fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)

	State
	(n = 3,778)
Less than 1	9.8% (± 1.6%)
1 to less than 3	43.9 (± 1.6)
3 to less than 5	23.1 (± 1.6)
5 or more	23.2 (± 1.2)

74. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not
    count diet soda.)

	State
	(n = 3,847)
a. None	48.3% (± 2.9%)
b. 1	29.1 (± 2.2)
c. 2	12.3 (± 1.6)
d. 3	5.7 (± 0.8)
e. 4 or more	4.5 (± 0.6)

75. How often do you eat dinner with your family?[†] (Form C only)

	State
	(n = 3,867)
a. Never	5.7% (± 1.0%)
b. Rarely	14.2 (± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	20.5 (± 1.4)
d. Most of the time	37.1 (± 2.2)
e. Always	22.5 (± 1.6)

76. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family
    have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't
    enough money for food?[†]

	State
	(n = 2,709)
a. Almost every month	5.1% (± 1.0%)
b. Some months but not every month	5.0 (± 1.0)
c. Only 1 – 2 months	4.8 (± 1.0)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	85.1 (± 2.2)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

77. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20
    minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as
    basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling,
    fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

	State (*n* = 3,845)	
a. 0 days	13.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 day	7.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2 days	9.5	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	9.6	(± 1.4)
e. 4 days	9.2	(± 1.2)
f. 5 days	17.3	(± 1.8)
g. 6 days	9.0	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	24.4	(± 2.0)

78. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not
    make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking,
    slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping
    floors?

	State (*n* = 3,830)	
a. 0 days	19.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	14.0	(± 1.4)
c. 2 days	13.3	(± 1.4)
d. 3 days	11.1	(± 1.0)
e. 4 days	8.2	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	9.5	(± 1.2)
g. 6 days	4.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7 days	19.8	(± 1.6)

79. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as
    push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

	State (*n* = 3,827)	
a. 0 days	21.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	9.9	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	10.6	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	13.0	(± 1.4)
e. 4 days	9.9	(± 1.4)
f. 5 days	15.5	(± 1.8)
g. 6 days	4.6	(± 0.8)
h. 7 days	15.3	(± 1.4)

80. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch
    TV?

	State (*n* = 3,834)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	11.1%	(± 1.2%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	19.3	(± 1.4)
c. 1 hour per day	17.4	(± 1.2)
d. 2 hours per day	23.2	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	15.0	(± 1.4)
f. 4 hours per day	7.1	(± 1.2)
g. 5 or more hours per day	6.9	(± 1.4)

81. On an average school day, how many hours do you play
     video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities
     such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer
     games.)

	State
	(*n* = 3,817)
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	31.8% (± 2.5%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	24.3 (± 1.4)
c. 1 hour per day	15.7 (± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	12.2 (± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	8.1 (± 0.8)
f. 4 hours per day	3.4 (± 0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	4.6 (± 0.8)

[Item 82 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

83. In an average week when you are in school, on how many
     days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	State
	(*n* = 3,795)
a. 0 days	48.5% (± 5.9%)
b. 1 day	1.9 (± 0.8)
c. 2 days	2.6 (± 0.8)
d. 3 days	6.8 (± 3.5)
e. 4 days	9.5 (± 6.5)
f. 5 days	30.7 (± 6.9)

84. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you
     spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	State
	(*n* = 3,786)
a. I do not take PE	45.9% (± 5.5%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	2.2 (± 0.6)
c. 10 – 20 minutes	3.6 (± 1.0)
d. 21 – 30 minutes	9.1 (± 2.7)
e. 31 – 40 minutes	16.0 (± 3.1)
f. More than 40 minutes	23.2 (± 2.5)

Health Conditions and Health Care

85. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health
     problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	State
	(*n* = 3,794)
a. Yes	12.4% (± 1.2%)
b. No	75.2 (± 1.6)
c. Not sure	12.4 (± 1.0)

86. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning
     disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	State
	(*n* = 3,785)
a. Yes	10.6% (± 1.0%)
b. No	79.8 (± 1.2)
c. Not sure	9.6 (± 1.0)

87. Would other people consider you to have a disability or
     long-term health problem including physical health,
     emotional, or learning problems?

	State
	(*n* = 3,778)
a. Yes	9.2% (± 1.0%)
b. No	77.4 (± 1.4)
c. Not sure	13.3 (± 1.4)

88. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or
     long-term health problem including physical health,
     emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months
     or more?

     State
     (*n* = 3,780)

     a. Yes   8.3%   (± 1.2%)
     b. No   85.9   (± 1.8)
     c. Not sure   5.8   (± 1.0)

89. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health
     professional that you had asthma?

     State
     (*n* = 3,773)

     a. Yes   19.9%   (± 1.6%)
     b. No   76.0   (± 2.0)
     c. Not sure   4.2   (± 0.8)

90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack
     or taken asthma medication?

     State
     (*n* = 3,763)

     a. Never had asthma   51.5%   (± 2.5%)
     b. Yes   22.1   (± 1.8)
     c. No   23.8   (± 1.6)
     d. Not sure   2.7   (± 0.6)

91. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack?[†]

     State
     (*n* = 2,639)

     a. Yes   12.1%   (± 1.4%)
     b. No   83.9   (± 2.0)
     c. I don't know.   3.9   (± 0.8)

92. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an
     emergency room or urgent care center because of your
     asthma?[†]

     State
     (*n* = 2,632)

     a. I do not have asthma   71.4%   (± 2.2%)
     b. None   23.7   (± 1.8)
     c. 1 to 3 times   2.7   (± 0.6)
     d. 4 to 9 times   0.6   (± 0.4)
     e. 10 to 12 times   0.3   (± 0.2)
     f. More than 12 times   0.3   (± 0.2)
     g. I don't know   0.9   (± 0.4)

93. During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a
     doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine
     checkup for your asthma?[†]

     State
     (*n* = 2,630)

     a. I do not have asthma   72.7%   (± 2.2%)
     b. None   17.1   (± 1.6)
     c. 1 to 3 times   6.9   (± 0.8)
     d. 4 to 9 times   1.3   (± 0.4)
     e. 10 to 12 times   0.5   (± 0.2)
     f. More than 12 times   0.3   (± 0.2)
     g. I don't know   1.1   (± 0.4)

94. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out
     of school or stay away from your usual activities because of
     your asthma?[†]

	State (n = 2,616)	
a. I do not have asthma	73.8%	(± 2.2%)
b. None	20.1	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 2 days	2.4	(± 0.8)
d. 3 to 4 days	1.4	(± 0.6)
e. 5 to 19 days	0.9	(± 0.4)
f. More than 10 days	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	0.8	(± 0.4)

95. It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it.
     Symptoms of asthma include cough, wheezing, shortness of
     breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or
     the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any
     symptoms of asthma?[†]

	State (n = 2,596)	
a. Not at any time	68.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. Less than once a week	11.7	(± 1.4)
c. Once or twice a week	5.9	(± 1.0)
d. More than 2 times a week, but not every day	4.6	(± 0.6)
e. Every day, but not all the time	2.4	(± 0.6)
f. Every day, all the time	1.0	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	5.7	(± 1.2)

96. During the past 30 days, how many days did symptoms of
     asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night?[†]

	State (n = 2,605)	
a. None	86.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 to 2 days	6.3	(± 0.8)
c. 3 to 4 days	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. 5 to 10 days	1.5	(± 0.6)
e. More than 10 days	1.1	(± 0.4)
f. I don't know	2.2	(± 0.6)

97. An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells
     when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine,
     when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency
     room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given
     you an asthma plan?[†]

	State (n = 2,606)	
a. I do not have asthma.	76.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	6.4	(± 1.0)
c. No	12.2	(± 1.4)
d. I don't know	5.2	(± 1.0)

98. During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive
     kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your
     lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills
     and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you
     are having an asthma attack.)[†]

	State (n = 2,598)	
a. I do not have asthma.	76.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	9.4	(± 1.2)
c. No	11.6	(± 1.2)
d. I don't know	2.3	(± 0.6)

99. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?[†]

	State (n = 2,611)	
a. No	93.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	4.3	(± 1.0)
c. I don't know	2.7	(± 0.8)

100. Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?[†]

	State (n = 2,610)	
a. I do not have diabetes	92.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes, I'm taking insulin	1.1	(± 0.4)
c. Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. No	3.3	(± 0.6)
f. I don't know	1.3	(± 0.4)

101. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?

	State (n = 3,763)	
a. During the past 12 months	62.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	14.0	(± 1.0)
c. More than 24 months ago	6.9	(± 0.8)
d. Never	5.0	(± 0.8)
e. Not sure	11.2	(± 1.2)

102. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

	State (n = 3,758)	
a. During the past 12 months	74.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	11.3	(± 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	6.3	(± 1.0)
d. Never	2.0	(± 0.4)
e. Not sure	6.3	(± 1.2)

Safety

103. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

	State (n = 3,965)	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	26.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. Never wore a helmet	43.0	(± 2.9)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	8.8	(± 1.2)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	5.6	(± 0.8)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	7.2	(± 1.2)
f. Always wore a helmet	9.5	(± 1.8)

[Item 104 and 105 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

106. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?

	State (n = 3,969)	
a. Never go boating	19.1%	(± 3.7%)
b. Never	15.6	(± 1.6)
c. Less than half the time	13.4	(± 1.4)
d. About half the time	10.0	(± 1.0)
e. More than half the time	14.9	(± 1.8)
f. Always	26.9	(± 2.0)

107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car
     (driven by someone else) [B]?

	State (n = 3,969)	
a. Never	1.1%	(± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	1.9	(± 0.4)
c. Sometimes	4.3	(± 0.8)
d. Most of the time	19.7	(± 1.8)
e. Always	73.1	(± 2.2)

108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a
     car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been
     drinking alcohol?

	State (n = 3,961)	
a. 0 times	76.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	10.2	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	7.5	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 times	1.7	(± 0.6)
e. 6 or more times	4.5	(± 0.6)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a
     car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	State (n = 3,942)	
a. 0 times	93.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	3.1	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.8	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.2	(± 0.4)

In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school:

111. Did you have enough room to walk or bike?

	State (n = 3,577)	
a. Yes	70.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. No	7.3	(± 1.0)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	21.9	(± 1.4)

112. Was it easy to cross the streets?

	State (n = 3,567)	
a. Yes	54.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	23.0	(± 1.8)
c. No	4.1	(± 0.4)
d. I did not cross any streets	3.7	(± 0.8)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	15.2	(± 1.4)

113. Were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you
     feel uneasy?[B] / who scared you?[C]

	State (n = 3,558)	
a. Yes, dogs	10.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes, people	7.8	(± 1.0)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	7.2	(± 1.0)
d. No	56.2	(± 2.5)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	17.8	(± 1.6)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

114. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)

State
(*n* = 7,968)

a. 0 days	90.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 day	2.9	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	2.2	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.8	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	3.7	(± 0.6)

115. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

State
(*n* = 7,944)

a. 0 days	93.1%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 day	2.2	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	1.3	(± 0.2)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	2.7	(± 0.6)

[Item 116 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

State
(*n* = 7,949)

a. 0 times	71.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	13.3	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	8.9	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.5	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	3.4	(± 0.4)

118. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

State
(*n* = 3,784)

a. No	93.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. Yes	6.2	(± 1.0)

119. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)

State
(*n* = 3,959)

a. 0 days	96.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	1.5	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	0.8	(± 0.2)

120. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

State
(*n* = 3,953)

a. 0 times	88.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 time	7.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	3.1	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.8	(± 0.4)

121. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.

	State (n = 3,955)	
a. Almost always	29.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Often	21.8	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	24.6	(± 1.2)
d. Seldom	12.3	(± 1.2)
e. Never	11.9	(± 1.6)

[Item 122 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?[†]

	State (n = 2,661)	
a. No	91.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	8.8	(± 1.2)

124. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?[†]

	State (n = 2,648)	
a. No	92.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	7.4	(± 1.2)

Depression

125. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	State (n = 7,625)	
a. Yes	32.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	67.4	(± 1.4)

126. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	State (n = 3,961)	
a. Yes	17.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	82.2	(± 1.4)

127. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

	State (n = 3,958)	
a. Yes	13.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	86.3	(± 1.2)

128. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

	State (n = 3,956)	
a. 0 times	91.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	4.9	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.4	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.0	(± 0.2)

129. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

	State (n = 3,923)	
a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	84.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	3.1	(± 0.6)
c. No	12.6	(± 1.2)

[Item 130 and 131 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

132. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people you can turn to for help?

State
(*n* = 3,948)

a. I never feel sad or hopeless   19.4%   (± 1.6%)
b. Yes   59.5   (± 1.6)
c. No   8.0   (± 1.0)
d. Not sure   13.1   (± 1.0)

133. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?

State
(*n* = 3,742)

a. I never feel depressed or suicidal   41.5%   (± 1.8%)
b. Very likely   17.0   (± 1.6)
c. Somewhat likely   15.9   (± 1.2)
d. Somewhat unlikely   11.2   (± 1.2)
e. Very unlikely   14.4   (± 1.4)

134. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?

State
(*n* = 3,724)

a. Very likely   58.8%   (± 2.2%)
b. Somewhat likely   24.0   (± 1.8)
c. Somewhat unlikely   7.2   (± 0.8)
d. Very unlikely   9.9   (± 1.6)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

135. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?

State
(*n* = 7,731)

a. I have not been bullied   78.2%   (± 2.0%)
b. Once   10.1   (± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times   6.2   (± 0.8)
d. About once a week   2.2   (± 0.4)
e. Several times a week   3.4   (± 0.6)

136. Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,680)

a. No   69.8%   (± 2.7%)
b. Yes   21.5   (± 2.4)
c. Unsure   8.7   (± 1.2)

137. Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you— at school or on your way to or from school?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,679)

a. No   58.5%   (± 2.5%)
b. Yes   33.8   (± 2.2)
c. Unsure   7.7   (± 1.0)

138. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you
     because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or
     on your way to or from school?[†]

	State (n = 2,670)	
a. No	83.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	12.3	(± 1.6)
c. Unsure	4.1	(± 0.8)

139. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you
     because they thought you had a physical disability or
     difference either at school or on your way to or from
     school?[†]

	State (n = 2,668)	
a. No	89.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	6.4	(± 1.0)
c. Unsure	3.9	(± 0.8)

140. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention
     specialist, or other school staff member for students to
     discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?

	State (n = 4,008)	
a. No	4.6%	(± 0.6%)
b. Yes	69.3	(± 2.2)
c. I'm not sure	26.1	(± 2.2)

141. How good is your school at educating you about
     HIV/AIDS?

	State (n = 3,679)	
a. Very good	17.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. Good	31.9	(± 2.5)
c. Fair	29.6	(± 2.2)
d. Poor	11.8	(± 1.4)
e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	9.5	(± 2.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the
individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves
conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality
of life.

142. There are adults in my life who really care about me.

	State (n = 3,654)	
a. 0 not at all true	2.3%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.2	(± 0.6)
c. 2	2.3	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4	2.2	(± 0.4)
f. 5	3.7	(± 0.6)
g. 6	2.4	(± 0.4)
h. 7	4.2	(± 0.8)
i. 8	5.1	(± 0.8)
j. 9	5.9	(± 1.0)
k. 10 completely true	67.7	(± 2.4)

143. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.

State
(*n* = 3,662)

a. 0 not at all true	4.4%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	3.3	(± 0.8)
c. 2	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.9	(± 0.6)
f. 5	7.3	(± 1.0)
g. 6	5.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7	9.6	(± 1.2)
i. 8	14.7	(± 1.0)
j. 9	13.8	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	31.7	(± 1.8)

144. I look forward to the future.

State
(*n* = 3,644)

a. 0 not at all true	2.6%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.3	(± 0.4)
c. 2	1.6	(± 0.4)
d. 3	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 4	2.2	(± 0.4)
f. 5	5.4	(± 0.8)
g. 6	3.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7	7.3	(± 0.8)
i. 8	10.1	(± 1.0)
j. 9	12.6	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	52.2	(± 1.8)

145. I feel good about myself.

State
(*n* = 3,617)

a. 0 not at all true	3.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.6	(± 0.4)
d. 3	3.6	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.9	(± 0.6)
f. 5	7.0	(± 0.6)
g. 6	7.0	(± 1.0)
h. 7	11.1	(± 0.8)
i. 8	14.9	(± 1.0)
j. 9	14.8	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	29.9	(± 2.0)

146. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.

State
(*n* = 3,607)

a. 0 not at all true	5.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	3.3	(± 0.6)
c. 2	3.5	(± 0.6)
d. 3	3.9	(± 0.6)
e. 4	4.9	(± 0.8)
f. 5	8.2	(± 1.2)
g. 6	6.7	(± 0.8)
h. 7	10.5	(± 1.4)
i. 8	14.3	(± 1.0)
j. 9	15.6	(± 1.6)
k. 10 completely true	23.6	(± 1.8)

147.   I feel alone in my life.

	State (*n* = 3,580)	
a. 0 not at all true	40.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1	13.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2	8.4	(± 1.0)
d. 3	4.9	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.0	(± 0.6)
f. 5	5.2	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.1	(± 0.6)
h. 7	4.8	(± 0.8)
i. 8	5.7	(± 0.6)
j. 9	4.4	(± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	5.9	(± 0.8)

148.   Compared with others my age, my life is

	State (*n* = 3,579)	
a. 0 much worse than others	3.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.6	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.7	(± 0.6)
d. 3	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. 4	4.5	(± 0.6)
f. 5	15.4	(± 1.2)
g. 6	8.7	(± 1.0)
h. 7	14.9	(± 1.0)
i. 8	17.3	(± 1.2)
j. 9	10.3	(± 1.2)
k. 10 much better than others	17.5	(± 1.4)

[Item 149 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year				
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**
Community Risk Factors					
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X^S	
Community Disorganization	X				
Transitions and Mobility	X				X^S
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X^S	X^S
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors					
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X				
Poor Family Management	X			X^S	X^S
Family Conflict					
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X^S
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X^S	
Family Protective Factors					
Attachment					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X^E
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X^E
School Risk Factors					
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors					
Rebelliousness	X	X			
Gang Involvement					
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use		X		X^S	X^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X^S	X^S
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X^S	X^S
Sensation Seeking	X	X			
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X^S	X^S
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X^S
Intentions to Use				X^S	X^S
Peer-Individual Protective Factors					
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X^S	X^S
Prosocial Involvement					X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement					
Social Skills	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Religiosity		X			

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version.

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

	State
Community Risk Factors	(*n* = 4,070)
Transitions and Mobility (Items 150–153)	57.7% (± 4.7%)
	(*n* = 4,044)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	31.8% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 4,044)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	21.0% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 4,045)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	40.1% (± 2.5%)
Community Protective Factors	State
	(*n* = 3,981)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	72.4% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 4,044)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	60.4% (± 2.2%)
Family Risk Factors	State
	(*n* = 2,628)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	38.7% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 2,603)
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use (Items 182–184)	41.8% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 2,589)
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior (Items 185–187)	50.8% (± 2.5%)
Family Protective Factors (Items 188–194)	[Only on the elementary version of the survey.]
School Risk Factors	State
	(*n* = 3,970)
Academic Failure (Items 195–196)	47.2% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 4,051)
Low Commitment to School (Items 197–203)	40.7% (± 2.4%)
School Protective Factors	State
	(*n* = 4,026)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 204–208)	58.5% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 4,023)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 209–212)	61.2% (± 2.4%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors   State
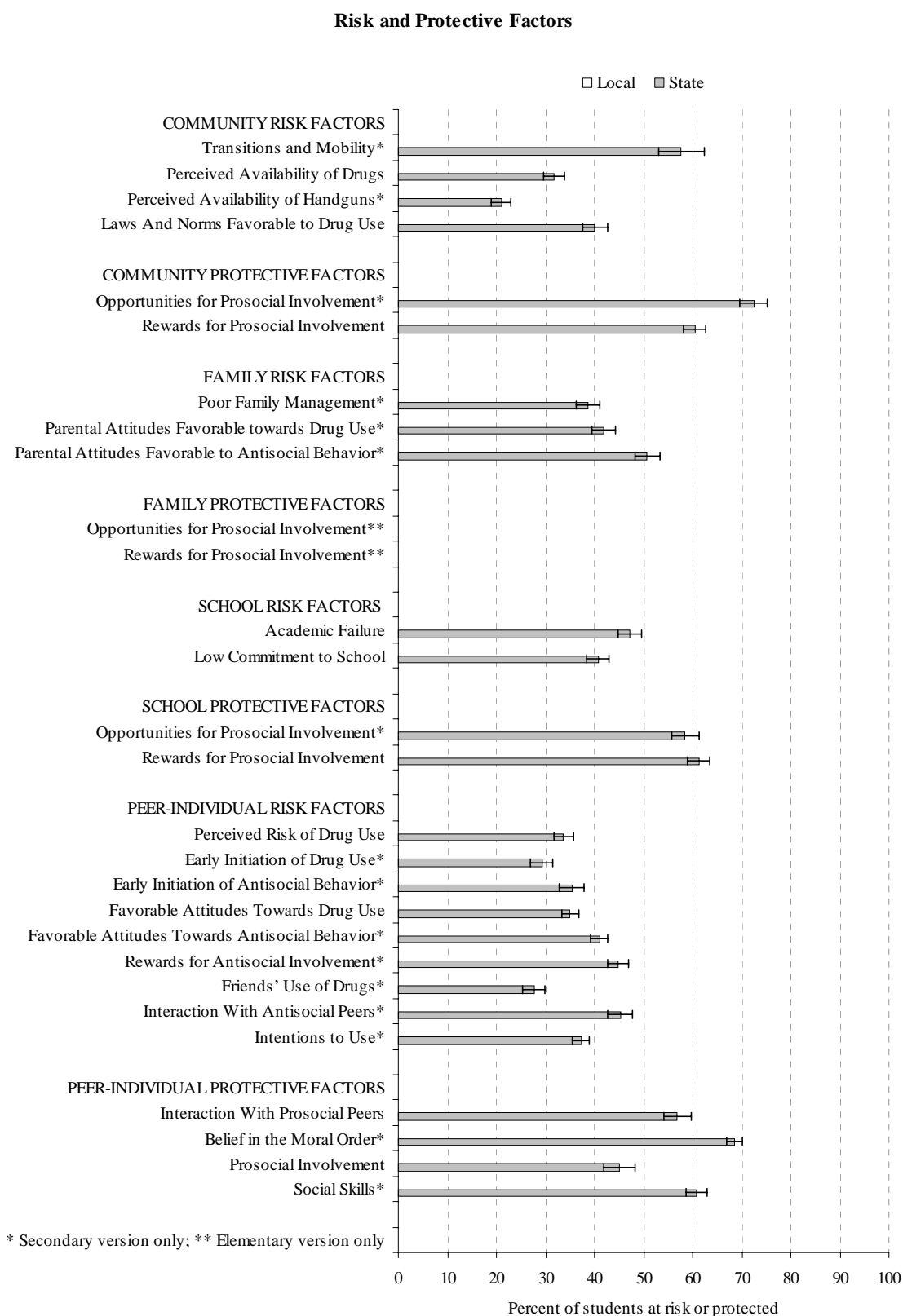   (n = 3,857)
    Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 213–216)   33.7%   ($\pm$ 2.0%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,829)
    Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 217, 219–220, 222)   29.2%   ($\pm$ 2.4%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,795)
    Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 226–229)   35.4%   ($\pm$ 2.5%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,715)
    Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 230–233)   35.0%   ($\pm$ 1.8%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,733)
    Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items   41.0%   ($\pm$ 1.8%)
      234, 235, 237, 238)
                                                                                       (n = 3,956)
    Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 240–243)   44.7%   ($\pm$ 2.2%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,656)
    Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 244–247)   27.6%   ($\pm$ 2.2%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,915)
    Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 248–253)   45.2%   ($\pm$ 2.5%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,663)
    Intentions to Use (Items 254–256)   37.3%   ($\pm$ 1.8%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors   State
                                                                                       (n = 3,683)
    Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 257–261)   56.9%   ($\pm$ 2.7%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,971)
    Belief in the Moral Order (Items 262–265)   68.6%   ($\pm$ 1.6%)
                                                                                       (n = 4,041)
    Prosocial Involvement (Items 266–268)   45.1%   ($\pm$ 3.1%)
                                                                                       (n = 3,936)
    Social Skills (Items 269–272)   60.8%   ($\pm$ 2.2%)

Graph of Scale Results

Risk and Protective Factors

☐ Local   ▨ State

COMMUNITY RISK FACTORS
Transitions and Mobility*
Perceived Availability of Drugs
Perceived Availability of Handguns*
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use

COMMUNITY PROTECTIVE FACTORS
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement*
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

FAMILY RISK FACTORS
Poor Family Management*
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use*
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior*

FAMILY PROTECTIVE FACTORS
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement**
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement**

SCHOOL RISK FACTORS
Academic Failure
Low Commitment to School

SCHOOL PROTECTIVE FACTORS
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement*
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTORS
Perceived Risk of Drug Use
Early Initiation of Drug Use*
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior*
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior*
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement*
Friends' Use of Drugs*
Interaction With Antisocial Peers*
Intentions to Use*

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTORS
Interaction With Prosocial Peers
Belief in the Moral Order*
Prosocial Involvement
Social Skills*

* Secondary version only; ** Elementary version only

0   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90   100

Percent of students at risk or protected

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

150. Have you changed homes in the past year?

	State (*n* = 4,069)	
a. No	74.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	26.0	(± 1.8)

151. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	State (*n* = 4,065)	
a. Never	28.9%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 or 2 times	31.8	(± 2.2)
c. 3 or 4 times	20.1	(± 1.4)
d. 5 or 6 times	10.3	(± 1.2)
e. 7 or more	8.9	(± 1.4)

152. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	State (*n* = 4,061)	
a. No	62.2%	(± 8.4%)
b. Yes	37.8	(± 8.4)

153. How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) since kindergarten?

	State (*n* = 4,057)	
a. Never	11.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 or 2 times	25.4	(± 2.5)
c. 3 or 4 times	39.2	(± 2.2)
d. 5 or 6 times	15.9	(± 1.6)
e. 7 or more	7.9	(± 1.0)

154. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

	State (*n* = 4,043)	
a. Very hard	16.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sort of hard	23.2	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	29.6	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	30.4	(± 2.0)

155. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	State (*n* = 4,046)	
a. Very hard	23.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Sort of hard	22.1	(± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	23.3	(± 1.4)
d. Very easy	30.8	(± 2.4)

156. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	State (*n* = 4,039)	
a. Very hard	32.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. Sort of hard	20.3	(± 1.2)
c. Sort of easy	22.5	(± 1.4)
d. Very easy	24.9	(± 2.0)

157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or
amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	State (n = 4,037)	
a. Very hard	55.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. Sort of hard	24.6	(± 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	13.7	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	6.3	(± 0.8)

158. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for
you to get one?

	State (n = 4,044)	
a. Very hard	54.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. Sort of hard	25.0	(± 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	11.3	(± 1.0)
d. Very easy	9.8	(± 1.2)

159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think
it was for kids your age to use marijuana?

	State (n = 4,051)	
a. Very wrong	58.4%	(± 3.1%)
b. Wrong	29.5	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	8.8	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	3.3	(± 0.6)

160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think
it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?

	State (n = 4,043)	
a. Very wrong	36.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	39.4	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	18.8	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	5.2	(± 0.8)

161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think
it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?

	State (n = 4,046)	
a. Very wrong	44.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	35.2	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	14.8	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	5.5	(± 0.8)

162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example:
vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or
she be caught by the police?

	State (n = 4,043)	
a. NO!	25.9%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	55.1	(± 2.4)
c. yes	14.5	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	4.5	(± 1.0)

163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or
she be caught by the police?

	State (n = 4,028)	
a. NO!	13.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	37.0	(± 1.4)
c. yes	31.2	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	18.4	(± 1.6)

164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he
or she be caught by the police?

	State (n = 4,031)	
a. NO!	21.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	48.1	(± 2.0)
c. yes	21.9	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	8.6	(± 1.4)

165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about
something important.

	State (n = 4,050)	
a. NO!	12.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	18.0	(± 1.2)
c. yes	38.8	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	30.3	(± 1.8)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

166. Sports teams

	State (n = 4,043)	
a. Yes	90.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	9.4	(± 1.6)

167. Scouting

	State (n = 3,990)	
a. Yes	66.1%	(± 4.1%)
b. No	33.9	(± 4.1)

168. Boys and girls clubs

	State (n = 4,000)	
a. Yes	67.0%	(± 4.7%)
b. No	33.0	(± 4.7)

169. 4-H clubs

	State (n = 3,876)	
a. Yes	59.6%	(± 5.7%)
b. No	40.4	(± 5.7)

170. Service clubs

	State (n = 3,901)	
a. Yes	65.5%	(± 3.1%)
b. No	34.5	(± 3.1)

171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me
know.

	State (n = 4,031)	
a. NO!	27.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	34.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	29.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	9.0	(± 1.2)

172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to
do my best.

	State (n = 4,032)	
a. NO!	20.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	26.2	(± 1.4)
c. yes	36.4	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	17.1	(± 1.8)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me
      when I do something well.

      a. NO!
      b. no
      c. yes
      d. YES!

	State (n = 4,033)
a. NO!	18.9% (± 2.0%)
b. no	24.7 (± 1.4)
c. yes	40.2 (± 2.2)
d. YES!	16.1 (± 1.4)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.[†]

	State (n = 2,639)
a. NO!	5.3% (± 1.4%)
b. no	9.9 (± 1.4)
c. yes	38.9 (± 1.6)
d. YES!	45.9 (± 2.4)

175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on
      time?[†]

	State (n = 2,632)
a. NO!	5.8% (± 1.0%)
b. no	15.3 (± 1.8)
c. yes	38.0 (± 2.2)
d. YES!	40.9 (± 2.2)

176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I
      am and who I am with.[†]

	State (n = 2,629)
a. NO!	5.2% (± 1.0%)
b. no	11.3 (± 1.4)
c. yes	44.0 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	39.5 (± 2.4)

177. The rules in my family are clear.[†]

	State (n = 2,621)
a. NO!	4.7% (± 1.0%)
b. no	13.0 (± 1.6)
c. yes	41.2 (± 2.7)
d. YES!	41.1 (± 2.2)

178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.[†]

	State (n = 2,612)
a. NO!	5.4% (± 1.2%)
b. no	12.7 (± 1.2)
c. yes	29.4 (± 2.2)
d. YES!	52.6 (± 2.2)

179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka,
      whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would
      you be caught by them?[†]

	State (n = 2,613)
a. NO!	15.0% (± 1.2%)
b. no	38.3 (± 2.5)
c. yes	22.7 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	24.0 (± 2.2)

180. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission,
      would you be caught by them?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,604)

   a. NO!   8.8%   (± 1.2%)

   b. no   17.6   (± 1.4)

   c. yes   27.2   (± 2.0)

   d. YES!   46.4   (± 2.0)

181. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your
      parents?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,608)

   a. NO!   9.5%   (± 1.6%)

   b. no   20.7   (± 2.2)

   c. yes   31.1   (± 2.4)

   d. YES!   38.6   (± 2.7)

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to:

182. Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example; vodka,
      whiskey or gin) regularly?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,602)

   a. Very wrong   64.0%   (± 1.8%)

   b. Wrong   21.1   (± 1.4)

   c. A little bit wrong   10.8   (± 1.4)

   d. Not wrong at all   4.1   (± 1.0)

183. Smoke cigarettes?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,610)

   a. Very wrong   78.2%   (± 2.2%)

   b. Wrong   14.1   (± 1.8)

   c. A little bit wrong   4.7   (± 1.0)

   d. Not wrong at all   3.0   (± 0.8)

184. Smoke marijuana?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,592)

   a. Very wrong   81.1%   (± 2.5%)

   b. Wrong   10.8   (± 1.6)

   c. A little bit wrong   5.2   (± 1.0)

   d. Not wrong at all   2.9   (± 0.6)

185. Steal anything worth more than $5?[†]

State
(*n* = 2,597)

   a. Very wrong   80.9%   (± 2.2%)

   b. Wrong   13.2   (± 1.4)

   c. A little bit wrong   3.8   (± 0.8)

   d. Not wrong at all   2.2   (± 0.6)

186. Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings
      or other property (without the owner's permission?)[†]

State
(*n* = 2,588)

   a. Very wrong   73.9%   (± 2.4%)

   b. Wrong   17.4   (± 1.8)

   c. A little bit wrong   5.8   (± 1.2)

   d. Not wrong at all   2.8   (± 0.6)

187. Pick a fight with someone?†

	State (n = 2,585)	
a. Very wrong	54.9%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	28.5	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	12.9	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	3.6	(± 0.8)

[Items 188–194 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

195. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	State (n = 7,673)	
a. Mostly As	35.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Mostly Bs	34.5	(± 1.4)
c. Mostly Cs	21.0	(± 1.6)
d. Mostly Ds	5.8	(± 0.8)
e. Mostly Fs	3.0	(± 0.6)

196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	State (n = 3,995)	
a. NO!	8.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	32.2	(± 1.8)
c. yes	44.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	14.4	(± 1.0)

School Domain

197. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	State (n = 4,052)	
a. Almost always	12.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. Often	21.7	(± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	36.9	(± 1.4)
d. Seldom	21.2	(± 1.8)
e. Never	7.7	(± 1.2)

198. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

	State (n = 4,051)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	5.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. Quite interesting	23.9	(± 2.0)
c. Fairly interesting	39.6	(± 1.6)
d. Slightly dull	22.2	(± 1.8)
e. Very dull	8.6	(± 1.2)

199. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?

	State (n = 4,043)	
a. Very important	23.4%	(± 2.5%)
b. Quite important	27.2	(± 1.6)
c. Fairly important	28.4	(± 2.0)
d. Slightly important	16.6	(± 1.8)
e. Not at all important	4.4	(± 1.0)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

200. Enjoy being in school?

	State (*n* = 7,722)	
a. Never	8.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. Seldom	18.2	(± 0.8)
c. Sometimes	32.6	(± 1.0)
d. Often	28.0	(± 1.2)
e. Almost always	12.7	(± 1.2)

201. Hate being in school?

	State (*n* = 4,043)	
a. Never	6.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Seldom	27.6	(± 1.8)
c. Sometimes	37.5	(± 1.6)
d. Often	17.9	(± 1.4)
e. Almost always	10.4	(± 1.2)

202. Try to do your best work in school?

	State (*n* = 4,033)	
a. Never	2.3%	(± 0.6%)
b. Seldom	7.6	(± 1.2)
c. Sometimes	18.5	(± 1.4)
d. Often	33.5	(± 1.8)
e. Almost always	38.0	(± 1.8)

203. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	State (*n* = 4,040)	
a. None	81.1%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1	8.6	(± 0.8)
c. 2	3.0	(± 0.8)
d. 3	2.7	(± 0.6)
e. 4 – 5	2.2	(± 0.6)
f. 6 – 10	0.9	(± 0.4)
g. 11 or more	1.3	(± 0.4)

204. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	State (*n* = 4,031)	
a. NO!	21.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	33.5	(± 2.2)
c. yes	36.3	(± 2.9)
d. YES!	9.0	(± 1.2)

205. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	State (*n* = 4,035)	
a. NO!	5.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	17.4	(± 2.0)
c. yes	55.5	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	21.5	(± 2.4)

206. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	State (*n* = 4,017)	
a. NO!	20.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	50.0	(± 2.2)
c. yes	24.9	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	4.9	(± 0.8)

207. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

State
(n = 7,702)

a. NO![A] / Definitely NOT true[B]   3.5%   (± 0.6%)
b. no[A] / Mostly not true[B]   5.9   (± 0.8)
c. yes[A] / Mostly true[B]   34.6   (± 2.0)
d. YES! [A] / Definitely true[B]   56.0   (± 2.7)

208. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

State
(n = 4,030)

a. NO!   3.5%   (± 0.8%)
b. no   12.0   (± 1.2)
c. yes   56.4   (± 1.8)
d. YES!   28.0   (± 2.2)

209. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

State
(n = 4,020)

a. NO!   7.6%   (± 1.0%)
b. no   24.1   (± 2.2)
c. yes   53.6   (± 2.0)
d. YES!   14.7   (± 1.6)

210. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

State
(n = 4,018)

a. NO!   29.0%   (± 2.2%)
b. no   43.7   (± 1.6)
c. yes   21.1   (± 2.0)
d. YES!   6.1   (± 1.0)

211. I feel safe at my school.

State
(n = 7,974)

a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]   6.8%   (± 1.0%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]   13.0   (± 1.6)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]   58.1   (± 1.6)
d. YES! [A,C] / Definitely true[B]   22.2   (± 2.4)

212. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

State
(n = 4,010)

a. NO!   16.1%   (± 1.6%)
b. no   39.8   (± 2.0)
c. yes   36.4   (± 1.8)
d. YES!   7.8   (± 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

213. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

State
(n = 3,990)

a. No risk   4.0%   (± 0.8%)
b. Slight risk   4.6   (± 0.8)
c. Moderate risk   14.9   (± 1.4)
d. Great risk   72.7   (± 2.2)
e. Not sure   3.8   (± 0.8)

214. Try marijuana once or twice?

State
(*n* = 3,981)

a. No risk   22.8%   (± 1.4%)
b. Slight risk   27.2   (± 1.6)
c. Moderate risk   23.5   (± 1.6)
d. Great risk   22.9   (± 1.6)
e. Not sure   3.7   (± 0.8)

215. Smoke marijuana regularly?

State
(*n* = 3,982)

a. No risk   7.2%   (± 0.8%)
b. Slight risk   8.6   (± 0.8)
c. Moderate risk   17.5   (± 1.4)
d. Great risk   62.2   (± 2.5)
e. Not sure   4.5   (± 1.0)

216. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer,
      a shot, liquor) nearly every day?

State
(*n* = 3,980)

a. No risk   13.5%   (± 1.4%)
b. Slight risk   22.1   (± 1.0)
c. Moderate risk   30.4   (± 1.4)
d. Great risk   30.6   (± 1.8)
e. Not sure   3.3   (± 0.8)

How old were you the first time you:

217. Smoked marijuana?

State
(*n* = 7,770)

a. Never have   70.5%   (± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger   2.6   (± 0.6)
c. 11   2.2   (± 0.4)
d. 12   3.8   (± 0.6)
e. 13   6.6   (± 0.8)
f. 14   7.9   (± 0.6)
g. 15   5.7   (± 0.6)
h. 16   0.5   (± 0.2)
i. 17 or older   0.1   (± 0.0)

[Item 218 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

219. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

State
(*n* = 3,833)

a. Never have   64.9%   (± 2.9%)
b. 10 or younger   11.6   (± 1.4)
c. 11   4.0   (± 0.8)
d. 12   3.8   (± 0.6)
e. 13   5.4   (± 1.0)
f. 14   6.0   (± 0.8)
g. 15   3.8   (± 0.6)
h. 16   0.3   (± 0.2)
i. 17 or older   0.1   (± 0.0)

220. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for
      example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

		State
		(n = 7,745)
a. Never have	39.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	12.4	(± 1.0)
c. 11	4.9	(± 0.6)
d. 12	7.0	(± 0.6)
e. 13	11.0	(± 0.8)
f. 14	13.6	(± 0.8)
g. 15	10.4	(± 0.8)
h. 16	0.9	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.0)

[Item 221 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

222. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at
      least once or twice a month?

		State
		(n = 3,817)
a. Never have	72.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	1.4	(± 0.4)
c. 11	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 12	2.0	(± 0.4)
e. 13	3.8	(± 0.6)
f. 14	7.8	(± 1.0)
g. 15	10.1	(± 1.2)
h. 16	0.8	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.2)

223. Used inhalants?

		State
		(n = 3,811)
a. Never have	93.4%	(± 1.0%)
b. 10 or younger	1.1	(± 0.2)
c. 11	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.9	(± 0.2)
e. 13	1.2	(± 0.4)
f. 14	1.2	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.5	(± 0.4)
h. 16	0.1	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.2)

224. Used heroin?

		State
		(n = 3,816)
a. Never have	96.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 10 or younger	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 13	0.4	(± 0.2)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.5	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.2	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.2)

225. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)?
Do not include other types of amphetamines.

	State (n = 3,814)	
a. Never have	94.9%	(± 1.0%)
b. 10 or younger	0.8	(± 0.2)
c. 11	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 13	0.7	(± 0.2)
f. 14	1.3	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.0	(± 0.4)
h. 16	0.2	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.1	(± 0.2)

How old were you when you first:

226. Got suspended from school?

	State (n = 3,803)	
a. Never have	76.5%	(± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	5.8	(± 1.2)
c. 11	2.4	(± 0.6)
d. 12	3.5	(± 0.6)
e. 13	5.6	(± 1.0)
f. 14	4.3	(± 0.8)
g. 15	1.7	(± 0.4)
h. 16	0.1	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.2)

227. Got arrested?

	State (n = 3,799)	
a. Never have	89.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	1.3	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.8	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 13	2.3	(± 0.6)
f. 14	2.6	(± 0.6)
g. 15	2.2	(± 0.6)
h. 16	0.3	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.1	(± 0.2)

228. Carried a handgun?

	State (n = 3,789)	
a. Never have	90.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. 10 or younger	2.5	(± 0.6)
c. 11	1.2	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.4	(± 0.4)
f. 14	1.5	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.6	(± 0.4)
h. 16	0.2	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.1	(± 0.0)

	State
229. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	(*n* = 3,780)
a. Never have	81.4% (± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	4.9 (± 0.8)
c. 11	1.3 (± 0.4)
d. 12	2.6 (± 0.4)
e. 13	3.1 (± 0.6)
f. 14	3.4 (± 0.6)
g. 15	2.8 (± 0.6)
h. 16	0.4 (± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.1 (± 0.0)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	State
230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	(*n* = 3,710)
a. Very wrong	41.0% (± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	24.3 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	22.8 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	11.9 (± 1.4)

	State
231. Smoke cigarettes?	(*n* = 7,173)
a. Very wrong	56.2% (± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	24.3 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	12.7 (± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	6.8 (± 0.8)

	State
232. Smoke marijuana?	(*n* = 3,711)
a. Very wrong	57.1% (± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	19.8 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	13.5 (± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	9.6 (± 1.4)

	State
233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(*n* = 3,707)
a. Very wrong	80.7% (± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	12.5 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2 (± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	2.6 (± 0.4)

	State
234. Take a handgun to school?	(*n* = 3,768)
a. Very wrong	84.7% (± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	10.7 (± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	3.2 (± 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.4 (± 0.4)

	State
235. Steal anything worth more than $5?	(*n* = 3,749)
a. Very wrong	54.6% (± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	28.0 (± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	13.3 (± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	4.1 (± 0.8)

236. Steal anything worth less than $5?

State
(*n* = 3,741)

   a. Very wrong   43.1%   (± 2.4%)
   b. Wrong   28.0   (± 1.4)
   c. A little bit wrong   21.1   (± 1.8)
   d. Not wrong at all   7.8   (± 1.0)

237. Pick a fight with someone?

State
(*n* = 3,728)

   a. Very wrong   37.5%   (± 1.8%)
   b. Wrong   33.4   (± 1.6)
   c. A little bit wrong   21.4   (± 1.4)
   d. Not wrong at all   7.7   (± 0.8)

238. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

State
(*n* = 3,730)

   a. Very wrong   62.1%   (± 1.4%)
   b. Wrong   23.8   (± 1.2)
   c. A little bit wrong   10.2   (± 1.0)
   d. Not wrong at all   3.9   (± 0.8)

239. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

State
(*n* = 3,727)

   a. Very wrong   42.6%   (± 2.4%)
   b. Wrong   33.0   (± 2.0)
   c. A little bit wrong   18.3   (± 1.6)
   d. Not wrong at all   6.1   (± 0.8)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

240. Smoked cigarettes?

State
(*n* = 3,970)

   a. No or very little chance   56.1%   (± 2.0%)
   b. Little chance   23.3   (± 1.4)
   c. Some chance   13.8   (± 1.4)
   d. Pretty good chance   4.3   (± 0.6)
   e. Very good chance   2.5   (± 0.4)

241. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

State
(*n* = 3,958)

   a. No or very little chance   36.9%   (± 2.2%)
   b. Little chance   23.5   (± 1.4)
   c. Some chance   22.4   (± 1.6)
   d. Pretty good chance   12.7   (± 1.2)
   e. Very good chance   4.4   (± 0.8)

242. Smoked marijuana?

State
(*n* = 3,955)

   a. No or very little chance   45.7%   (± 2.0%)
   b. Little chance   21.9   (± 1.4)
   c. Some chance   17.9   (± 1.4)
   d. Pretty good chance   9.0   (± 1.2)
   e. Very good chance   5.6   (± 0.8)

	State
243. Carried a handgun?	(*n* = 3,956)
a. No or very little chance	72.7% (± 2.0%)
b. Little chance	14.5 (± 1.4)
c. Some chance	6.5 (± 1.0)
d. Pretty good chance	3.2 (± 0.6)
e. Very good chance	3.0 (± 0.6)

Think of your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

	State
244. Smoked cigarettes?	(*n* = 3,656)
a. None	60.8% (± 2.5%)
b. 1	16.4 (± 1.0)
c. 2	9.7 (± 1.2)
d. 3	5.1 (± 0.8)
e. 4	8.0 (± 1.4)

	State
245. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(*n* = 3,648)
a. None	38.7% (± 2.4%)
b. 1	17.0 (± 1.2)
c. 2	13.3 (± 1.0)
d. 3	10.7 (± 0.8)
e. 4	20.3 (± 2.0)

	State
246. Used marijuana?	(*n* = 3,649)
a. None	58.5% (± 2.4%)
b. 1	16.0 (± 1.4)
c. 2	9.5 (± 1.2)
d. 3	5.9 (± 0.8)
e. 4	10.1 (± 1.2)

	State
247. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(*n* = 3,646)
a. None	87.7% (± 1.4%)
b. 1	6.6 (± 0.8)
c. 2	3.0 (± 0.8)
d. 3	1.0 (± 0.4)
e. 4	1.8 (± 0.4)

	State
248. Been suspended from school?	(*n* = 3,920)
a. None of my friends	70.1% (± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	17.1 (± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	6.8 (± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	2.2 (± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	3.8 (± 0.8)

249. Carried a handgun?

State
(*n* = 3,915)

a. None of my friends | 91.2% | (± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends | 5.2 | (± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends | 2.0 | (± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends | 0.5 | (± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends | 1.2 | (± 0.4)

250. Sold illegal drugs?

State
(*n* = 3,911)

a. None of my friends | 75.9% | (± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends | 13.3 | (± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends | 5.1 | (± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends | 2.1 | (± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends | 3.6 | (± 0.8)

251. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

State
(*n* = 3,910)

a. None of my friends | 88.2% | (± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends | 7.3 | (± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends | 2.2 | (± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends | 0.8 | (± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends | 1.6 | (± 0.4)

252. Been arrested?

State
(*n* = 3,906)

a. None of my friends | 79.2% | (± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends | 12.7 | (± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends | 4.1 | (± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends | 1.6 | (± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends | 2.4 | (± 0.6)

253. Dropped out of school?

State
(*n* = 3,912)

a. None of my friends | 88.6% | (± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends | 7.3 | (± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends | 2.3 | (± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends | 0.8 | (± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends | 1.1 | (± 0.4)

254. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.

State
(*n* = 3,658)

a. NO! | 76.0% | (± 1.8%)
b. no | 16.6 | (± 1.2)
c. yes | 4.6 | (± 0.8)
d. YES! | 2.7 | (± 0.6)

255. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.

State
(*n* = 3,653)

a. NO! | 23.4% | (± 2.2%)
b. no | 18.8 | (± 1.4)
c. yes | 41.4 | (± 2.2)
d. YES! | 16.5 | (± 1.4)

256. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	State (n = 3,656)	
a. NO!	73.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	16.1	(± 1.6)
c. yes	6.4	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	4.3	(± 0.8)

Think about your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

257. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	State (n = 3,695)	
a. None of my friends	16.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	14.3	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	16.6	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	12.5	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	40.4	(± 3.1)

258. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	State (n = 3,666)	
a. None of my friends	25.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.8	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	11.6	(± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	10.4	(± 0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	39.0	(± 2.5)

259. Liked school?	State (n = 3,667)	
a. None of my friends	28.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	14.6	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	17.4	(± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	13.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	25.5	(± 2.0)

260. Regularly attended religious services?	State (n = 3,667)	
a. None of my friends	29.5%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	24.7	(± 1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	18.8	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	11.5	(± 1.4)
e. 4 of my friends	15.6	(± 1.8)

261. Tried to do well in school?	State (n = 3,659)	
a. None of my friends	8.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	7.5	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	12.5	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	18.0	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	53.6	(± 2.2)

262. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	State (n = 3,974)	
a. NO!	49.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	35.9	(± 1.8)
c. yes	9.2	(± 0.8)
d. YES!	5.2	(± 0.8)

263. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

	State (n = 3,962)	
a. NO!	29.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	35.8	(± 1.8)
c. yes	27.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	7.0	(± 1.0)

264. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

	State (n = 3,964)	
a. NO!	24.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	25.1	(± 1.6)
c. yes	28.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	22.5	(± 2.0)

265. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

	State (n = 3,966)	
a. NO!	7.9%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	14.6	(± 1.2)
c. yes	42.1	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	35.4	(± 2.0)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

266. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	State (n = 4,041)	
a. Never	18.1%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 or 2 times	22.1	(± 1.4)
c. 3 to 5 times	18.5	(± 1.4)
d. 6 to 9 times	9.2	(± 1.2)
e. 10 to 19 times	9.0	(± 1.2)
f. 20 to 29 times	4.8	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	2.6	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	15.6	(± 1.8)

267. Done extra work on your own for school?

	State (n = 4,030)	
a. Never	26.5%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 or 2 times	27.6	(± 1.4)
c. 3 to 5 times	16.8	(± 1.4)
d. 6 to 9 times	10.3	(± 1.0)
e. 10 to 19 times	7.8	(± 0.8)
f. 20 to 29 times	4.4	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	1.6	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	5.0	(± 0.8)

268. Volunteered to do community service?

	State (n = 4,027)	
a. Never	40.9%	(± 3.9%)
b. 1 or 2 times	25.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3 to 5 times	13.5	(± 1.4)
d. 6 to 9 times	7.5	(± 1.4)
e. 10 to 19 times	5.8	(± 0.8)
f. 20 to 29 times	2.6	(± 0.4)
g. 30 to 39 times	0.8	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	3.8	(± 0.8)

269. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

State
(*n* = 3,947)

a. Ignore her	20.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	12.1	(± 1.2)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	32.9	(± 1.8)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	34.4	(± 1.6)

270. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

State
(*n* = 3,937)

a. Leave the house anyway	8.0%	(± 1.0%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	72.3	(± 1.8)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	8.4	(± 1.2)
d. Get into an argument with her	11.3	(± 1.0)

271. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

State
(*n* = 3,920)

a. Push the person back	10.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	43.3	(± 2.2)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	31.5	(± 1.8)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	14.5	(± 1.2)

272. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

State
(*n* = 3,916)

a. Drink it	35.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	30.6	(± 1.8)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	26.1	(± 1.2)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	7.6	(± 0.8)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Item	Description		Item	Description
1	Age		38	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend
3	Gender		39	Intent to smoke within the next year
4	Race/Ethnicity		40	Age when first smoked a cigarette
5	Language spoken at home		61	Binge drinking (past 2 weeks)
7	Father's education		62	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
8	Mother's education		114	Weapon carrying (past 30 days)
11	Honesty in completing survey		115	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
13	Lifetime use of cigarettes		117	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
15	Lifetime use of alcohol		125	Depression (past 12 months)
16	Lifetime use of marijuana		135	Been bullied (past 30 days)
24	30-day use of cigarettes		195	Grades in school (past 12 months)
25	30-day use of chewing tobacco		200	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
30	30-day use of alcohol		207	Have opportunities for involvement at school
31	30-day use of marijuana or hashish		211	Feel safe at school
32/33	30-day use of illegal drugs		217	Age when first smoked marijuana
34	30-day use of methamphetamines		220	Age when first drank alcohol
35	30-day use of Ecstasy or MDMA		231	Perceived wrongness of smoking
36	30-day use of Ritalin			

Item Index